

APA 7th Referencing

1. Journal articles

Example:

Rahmat, A., Warassih, E., & Syamsudin, M. (2023). The existence of Nagari in West Sumatra on state policy hegemony. *Malaysian Journal of Syariah and Law*, 11(2), 310–329. <https://doi.org/10.33102/mjssl.vol11no2.452>

Author(s)



Year



Article Title



Rahmat, A., Warassih, E., & Syamsudin, M. (2023). The existence of Nagari in West Sumatra on state policy hegemony. *Malaysian Journal of Syariah and Law*, 11(2), 310–329. <https://doi.org/10.33102/mjssl.vol11no2.452>



Indent 5-7 spaces



Journal Title



Volume (in *italics*)

Issue (no *italics*)



Pages



DOI

2. Books

Example:

Hassan, M. S. (2018). *Forensik halal: perspektif sains, syariah & perniagaan*, USIM Press, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia.

Author(s)



Year



Title



Publisher

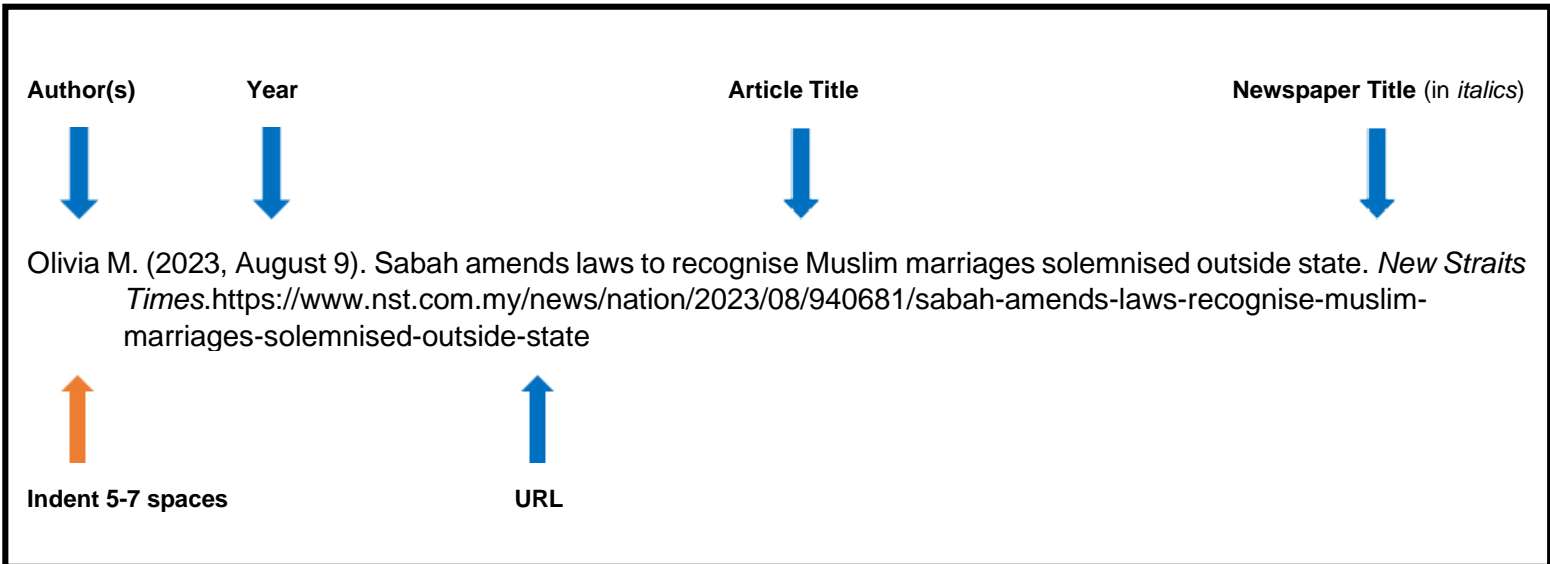


Hassan, M. S. (2018). *Forensik halal: perspektif sains, syariah & perniagaan*, USIM Press.

3. Newspapers

Example:

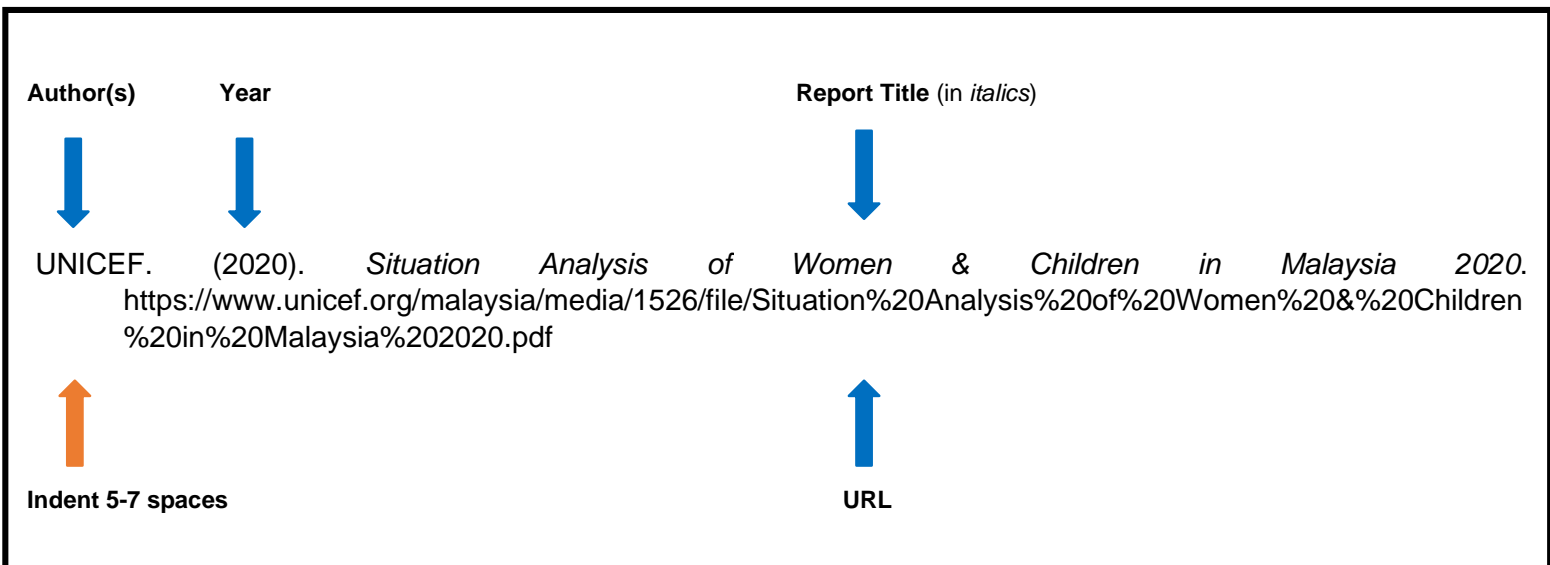
Olivia M. (2023, August 9). Sabah amends laws to recognise Muslim marriages solemnised outside state. *New Straits Times*. <https://www.nst.com.my/news/nation/2023/08/940681/sabah-amends-laws-recognise-muslim-marriages-solemnised-outside-state>



4. Reports & Grey Literature

Example:

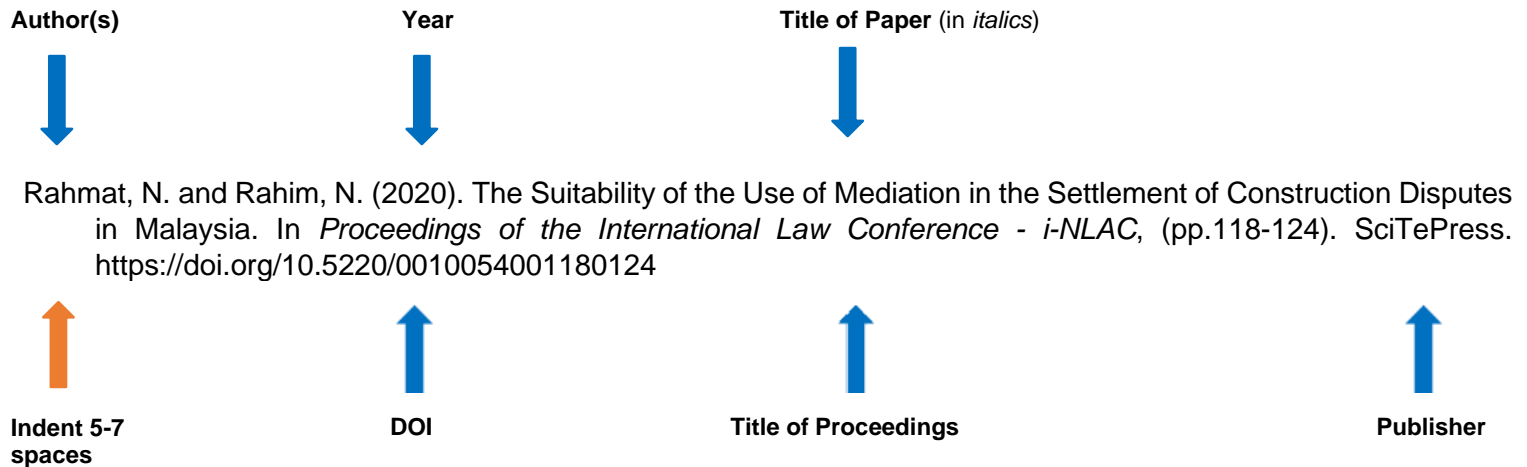
UNICEF. (2020). *Situation Analysis of Women & Children in Malaysia 2020*. <https://www.unicef.org/malaysia/media/1526/file/Situation%20Analysis%20of%20Women%20&%20Children%20in%20Malaysia%202020.pdf>



5. Conference Materials

Example:

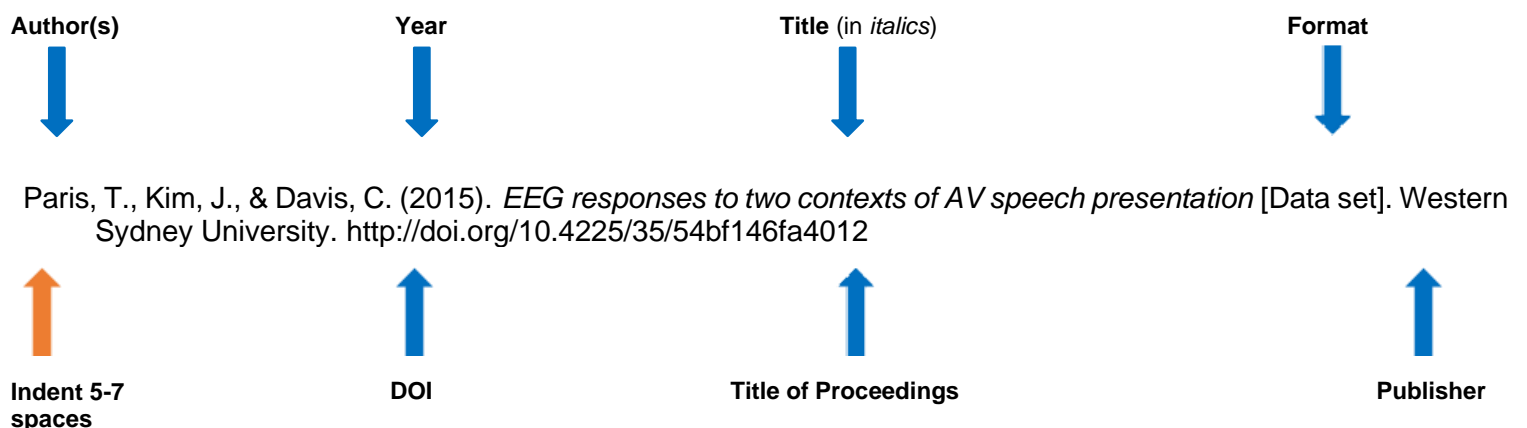
Rahmat, N. and Rahim, N. (2020). The Suitability of the Use of Mediation in the Settlement of Construction Disputes in Malaysia. In *Proceedings of the International Law Conference - i-NLAC*; ISBN 978-989-758-482-4, (pp.118-124). SciTePress. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0010054001180124>



6. Datasets, Software & Tests

Example (Datasets):

Paris, T., Kim, J., & Davis, C. (2015). *EEG responses to two contexts of AV speech presentation* [Data set]. Western Sydney University. <http://doi.org/10.4225/35/54bf146fa4012>



Example (Software):

Blub Blub. (2020). *Speech blubs: Language therapy* (Version 2.4.3) [Mobile App]. Google Play Store.
<https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.blubblub.app.speechblubs>

Author(s)



Year



Title (in *italics*)



Version



Format



Blub Blub. (2020). *Speech blubs: Language therapy* (Version 2.4.3) [Mobile App]. Google Play Store.
<https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.blubblub.app.speechblubs>



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URL



Publisher

Example (Tests):

Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2011). *Minnesota multiphasic personality inventory–2 restructured form (MMPI-2-RF): Technical manual*. Pearson.

Author(s)



Year



Title (in *italics*)



Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2011). *Minnesota multiphasic personality inventory–2 restructured form (MMPI-2-RF): Technical manual*. Pearson.



Indent 5-7 spaces



Publisher

7. Webpages

Example:

Yoshiyuki T., (2021, May 20). “*Suicides have been increasing in Japan during the COVID-19 pandemic*”. IEPA. <https://iepa.org.au/network-news/suicides-have-been-increasing-in-japan-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/>

Author(s)

Year, Date

Title (in *italics*)

Yoshiyuki T., (2021, May 20). “*Suicides have been increasing in Japan during the COVID-19 pandemic*”. IEPA. <https://iepa.org.au/network-news/suicides-have-been-increasing-in-japan-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/>

Indent 5-7
spaces

Website name

8. Social Media

University of Malaya Law Review [@lawreviewUM]. (2024, January 3). “*Supreme Court of Israel Reclaims Overruling Authority*” [Image attached] [Tweet]. X. <https://x.com/lawreviewUM/status/1742518702212612601?s=20>

Author

Twitter handle

Year, Date

Title

University of Malaya Law Review [@lawreviewUM]. (2024, January 3). “*Supreme Court of Israel Reclaims Overruling Authority*” [Image attached] [Tweet]. X. <https://x.com/lawreviewUM/status/1742518702212612601?s=20>

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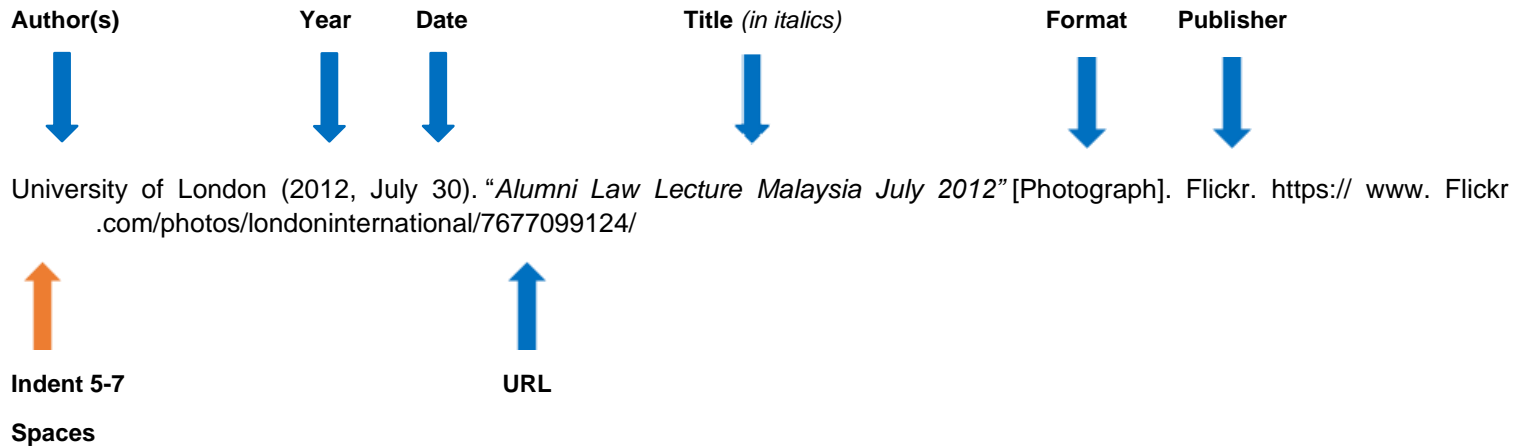
Attachments

Format

Website address

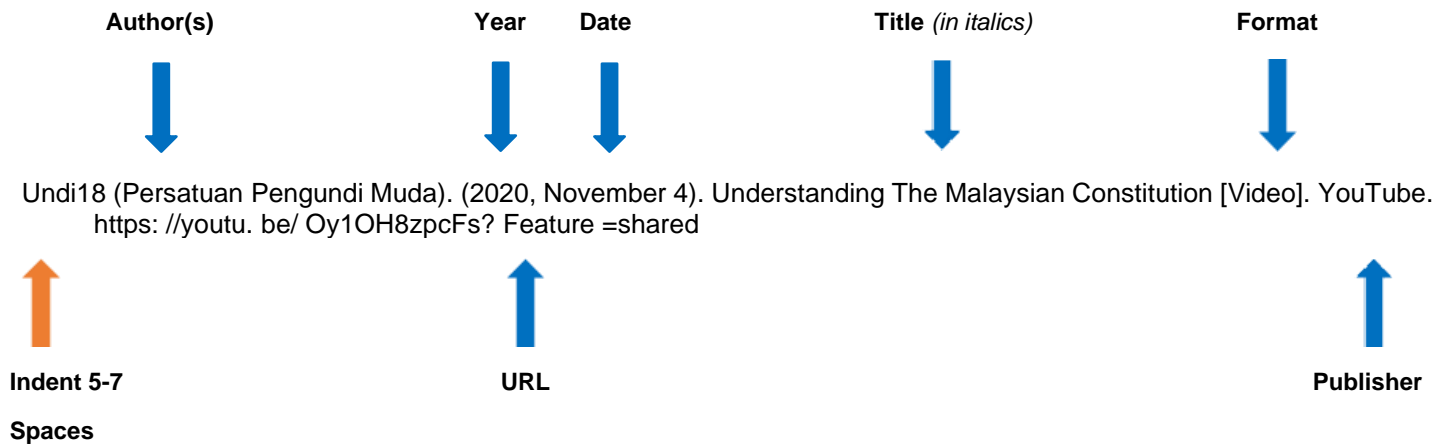
9. Images, tables & figures

University of London (2012, July 30). "*Alumni Law Lecture Malaysia July 2012*" [Photograph]. Flickr. [https:// www. Flickr .com/photos/londoninternational/7677099124/](https://www.Flickr.com/photos/londoninternational/7677099124/)



10. Sound & video

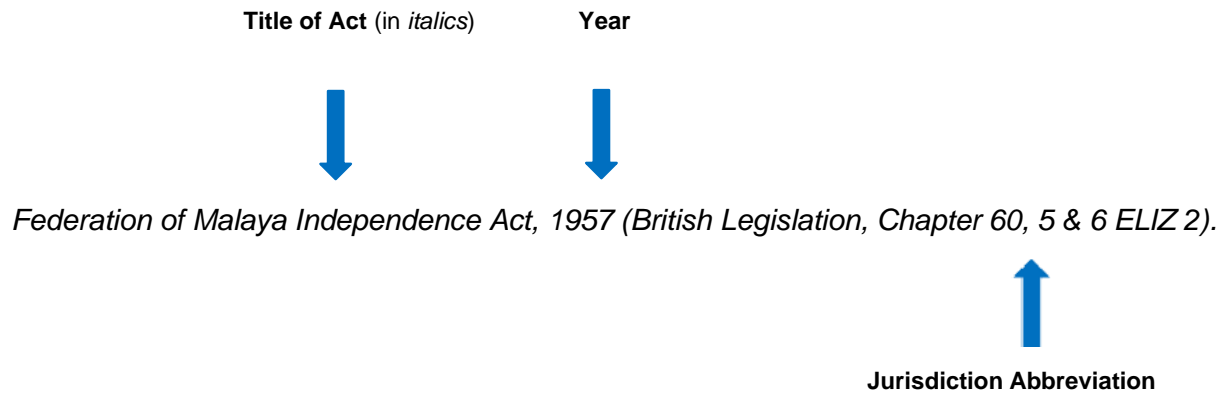
Undi18 (Persatuan Pengundi Muda). (2020, November 4). Understanding The Malaysian Constitution by Undi18 (ENGLISH) [Video]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/Oy1OH8zpcFs? Feature =shared](https://youtu.be/Oy1OH8zpcFs?Feature=shared)



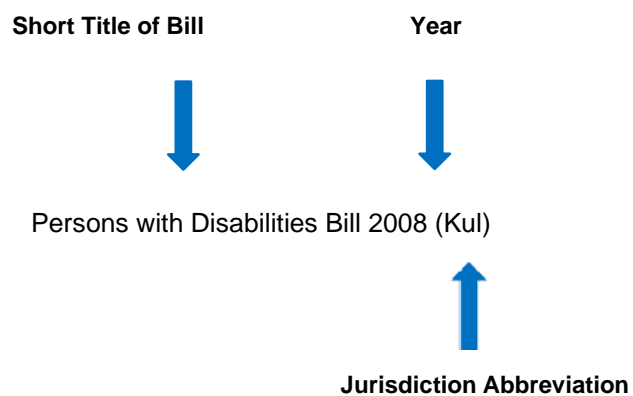
11. Legislation & Cases

Example (Act):

Federation of Malaya Independence Act, 1957 (British Legislation, Chapter 60, 5 & 6 ELIZ 2).



Example (Bill): Persons with Disabilities Bill 2008 (Kul)



Example (Cases): *Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar* (2017) 260 CLR 367

Short Title of Bill



Year



Law Report Abbreviation



Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar (2017) 260 CLR 367



Volume Number



First page

12. Personal Communications

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Email	An email (J. W. Ayers, personal communication, July 2, 2018) confirming that results are accurate ...	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List.
Interview	During an interview conducted on October 11, 2017, Professor Peter Dawkins stated that ... OR The Vice Chancellor's statement was confirmed during an interview (P. Dawkins, personal communication, October 11, 2017).	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List. This example is about referencing information from an interview that you have conducted. If you use published interviews conducted by other people cite them as appropriate, for example as a 'Speech audio recording' or 'Film'. See the 'Audiovisual Materials' page in this guide for examples. See the 'Archival Materials' section on the APA Style website for advice on referencing an interview held in an archive.
Letter	In a letter dated April 1, 2018, Ben Cork stated that ... OR Ben Cork expressed sincere regret in his letter (personal communication, April 1, 2018) ...	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List.
Telephone call	During a phone interview conducted on August 14, 2018, Professor Sally Richards stated that ... OR The Vice Chancellor's statement was confirmed during a phone interview (S. Richards, personal communication, August 14, 2018).	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List.

13. Standards & Patents

Example (Standards):

Standards Australia & Standards New Zealand. (2016). *Quality management systems - Requirements* (AS/NZS ISO 9001:2016). SAI Global. <https://www.saiglobal.com/>

Author(s)



Year



Standard Title (*in italics*)



Standards Australia & Standards New Zealand. (2016). *Quality management systems - Requirements* (AS/NZS ISO 9001:2016). SAI Global. <https://www.saiglobal.com/>



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Spaces**



Homepage URL of the publisher



Standard Number

Example (Patents):

Botura, G. C., Wilson, T. M., & Hartzler, B. (2018). *A method to join Nano technology carbon allotrope heaters*. (European Patent No. EP3331317). European Patent Office. <https://worldwide.espacenet.com/patent/search/family/060661756/publication/EP3331317A1?q=EP3331317>

Author(s)



Year



Patent Title (*in italics*)



Patent No.



Botura, G. C., Wilson, T. M., & Hartzler, B. (2018). *A method to join Nano technology carbon allotrope heaters*. (European Patent No. EP3331317). European Patent Office. <https://worldwide.espacenet.com/patent/search/family/060661756/publication/EP3331317A1?q=EP3331317>



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Patent Office

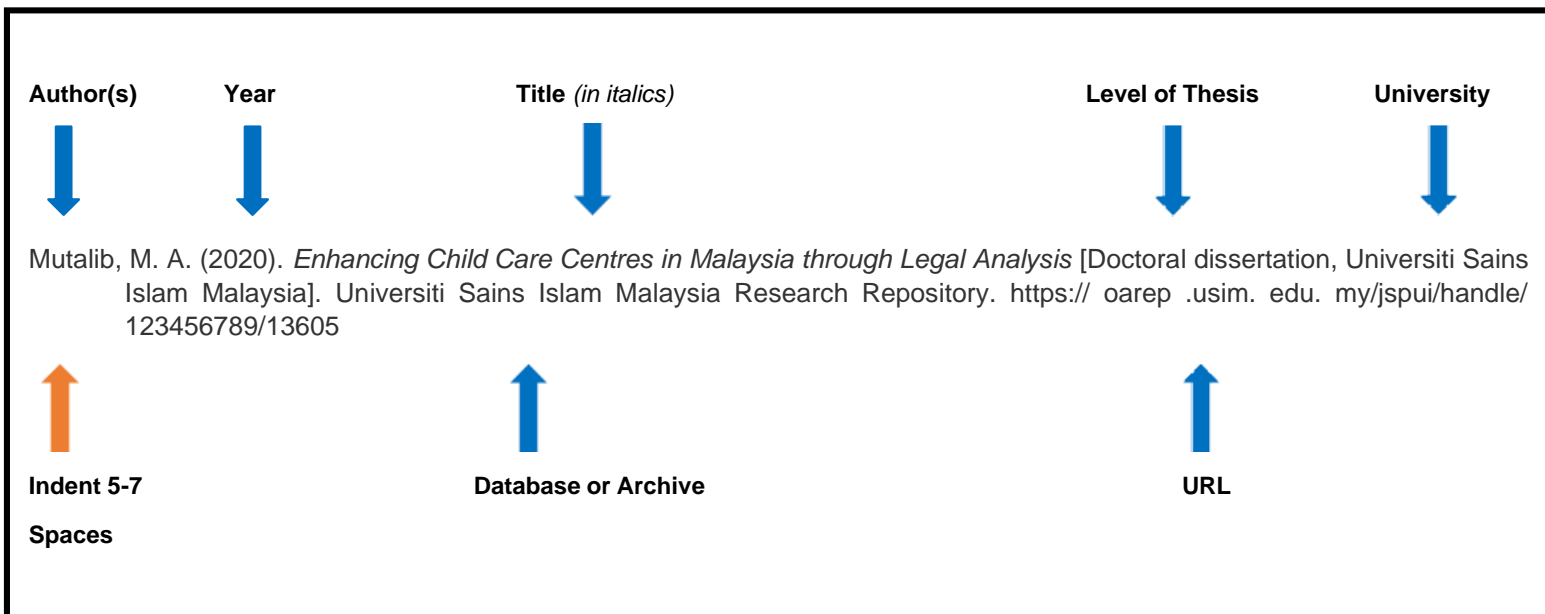


URL

14. Theses

Example:

Mutalib, M. A. (2020). *Enhancing Child Care Centres in Malaysia through Legal Analysis* [Doctoral dissertation, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia]. Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia Research Repository. <https://oarep.usim.edu.my/jspui/handle/123456789/13605>



15. Course notes or Course Presentations

Example:

Ardieansyah & Zuliskandar Ramli. (2019, July 27-28). *Session 1 Presentation: AEB1804 Stakeholders in Sumatra Senepis's tiger conservation area management* [Course presentation]. Seminar Antarabangsa Arkeologi, Sejarah, Bahasa dan Budaya Di Alam Melayu (ASBAM), Negeri Sembilan, Malaysia. <https://www.ukm.my/atma/news/seminar-antarabangsa-ke-8-arkeologi-sejarah-bahasa-dan-budaya-di-alam-melayu/>

